

# Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

## Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund

Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

With Independent Auditors' Report



**Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund**  
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**December 31, 2019 and 2018**

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## Independent Auditors' Report

To the Pennsylvania Public Utility  
Commission and GVNW

We have audited the accompanying balance sheets of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund (PUSF), a special revenue fund of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania administered by GVNW as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of revenues and expenses, and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, comprising the PUSF's basic financial statements. These financial statements are the responsibility of the PUSF's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



## **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the PUSF, administered by GVNW, as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the cash flows for the fiscal years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 2E, the financial statements present only the PUSF and do not purport to and do not present fairly the financial position of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its financial position for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison on page 6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated May 29, 2020 on our consideration of the PUSF's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering PUSF's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Hurlbert CPA LLC*

HURLBERT CPA LLC  
Liberty, MO  
May 29, 2020

# PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND

## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019, and 2018

GVNW Consulting, Inc., the Administrator of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund (PUSF), submits this Management Discussion and Analysis of the PUSF's financial activities during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018. The PUSF's financial statements, which should be read in conjunction with this Analysis, are included with this report.

#### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report includes three sections: (1) Management's Discussion and Analysis; (2) basic financial statements; and (3) required supplementary information. The Management's Discussion and Analysis provides an overview of the PUSF's financial activities. The basic financial statements include the Balance Sheets, Statements of Revenues and Expenses, and Statements of Cash Flows. Required supplementary information contains required notes to the financial statements and provide more detailed information.

#### COMPARATIVE CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

<b>At December 31 (Dollars in thousands)</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,914	\$ 3,086
Account Receivable	\$ 112	\$ -
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 3,086</b>
Payable to Contributors	\$ -	\$ -
Prepaid Assessments	\$ -	\$ 275
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ -	\$ -
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 275</b>
<b>Fund Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 2,811</b>
<b>Total Liabilities &amp; Fund Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 3,086</b>
Assessments	\$ 34,070	\$ 34,292
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$ 34,070</b>	<b>\$ 34,292</b>
Amounts Paid and Due to Service Providers	\$ 33,798	\$ 33,827
Bad debt expense (recovery)	\$ -	\$ 20
Administrative Costs	\$ 124	\$ 125
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 33,922</b>	<b>\$ 33,972</b>
Non-Operating Revenue	\$ 67	\$ 51
<b>Change in Fund Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 215</b>	<b>\$ 371</b>

## ANALYSIS OF OVERALL FINANCIAL POSITION

The PUSF has experienced an increase in Net Fund Assets of \$215 thousand due, in part, to realizing little to no Bad Debt Expense for the year ended December 31, 2019.

### 2019 Comparison Budget (Dollars in Thousands)

	Expected	Actual	Over/(Under)
Assessments	34,069	34,070	1
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$ 34,069</b>	<b>\$ 34,070</b>	<b>\$ 1</b>
Amounts Paid and Due to Service Providers	33,826	33,798	(28)
Bad Debt Expense (Recovery)	1,616	-	(1,616)
Administrative Costs	126	124	(2)
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 35,568</b>	<b>\$ 33,922</b>	<b>\$ (1,646)</b>
Non-Operating Revenue	-	67	67
<b>Change in Fund Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ (1,499)</b>	<b>\$ 215</b>	<b>\$ (1,578)</b>

## ANALYSIS OF VARIANCES IN BUDGET TO ACTUAL AMOUNTS

The PUSF experienced significant variance between budgeted and actual amounts due to realizing little to no Bad Debt Expense. Bad Debt Expense was budgeted at \$1.6 million, or 5% of the prior year fund size less estimated prior year surplus or added prior year shortfall.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The PUSF fund net assets December 31, 2019 and 2018 were approximately \$3 million and \$2.8 million, respectively. For fiscal year 2019, PUSF unrestricted fund net assets increased due to an increase in the assessment rate.

The PUSF total assessments for the fiscal years 2019 and 2018 were approximately \$34.070 million and \$34.292 million, respectively. The PUSF total amounts paid and due to service providers for fiscal years 2019 and 2018 were approximately \$33.798 million and \$33.827 million, respectively.

The PUSF total administrative costs for fiscal years 2019 and 2018 were approximately \$124 thousand and \$125 thousand, respectively. The PUSF interest income for fiscal years 2019 and 2018 was approximately \$67 thousand and \$51 thousand, respectively.

**PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEETS**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018**

**(IN THOUSANDS)**

<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,914	\$ 3,086
Accounts Receivable	\$ 112	\$ -
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 3,086</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities</b>		
Payable to Contributors	\$ -	\$ -
Prepaid Assessments	\$ -	\$ 275
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ -	\$ -
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 275</b>
<b>Fund Net Assets - Unrestricted</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 2,811</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 3,026</b>	<b>\$ 3,086</b>

The Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.



**PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018**  
**(IN THOUSANDS)**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Operating Revenue:</b>		
Assessments	\$ 34,070	\$ 34,292
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>		
Amounts Paid and Due to Service Providers	\$ 33,798	\$ 33,827
Bad debt expense (recovery)	\$ -	\$ 20
Administrative Costs	<u>\$ 124</u>	<u>\$ 125</u>
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b><u>\$ 33,922</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 33,972</u></b>
<b>Operating Income</b>	<b>\$ 148</b>	<b>\$ 320</b>
<b>Non-Operating Income</b>		
Interest Income	\$ 67	\$ 51
<b>Net Increase in Unrestricted Fund Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 215</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 371</u></b>
<b>Fund Net Assets, Beginning of Period</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,811</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,439</u></b>
<b>Fund Net Assets, End of Period</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 3,026</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 2,811</u></u></b>

The Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

**PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND**

**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018**

**(IN THOUSANDS)**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>		
Receipts from Assessments and service providers	\$ 29,741	\$ 30,681
Cash paid to service providers	\$ (29,856)	\$ (29,906)
Cash paid for administrative costs	<u>\$ (124)</u>	<u>\$ (125)</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b>\$ (239)</b>	<b>\$ 650</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>		
Interest Income	<u>67</u>	<u>51</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>51</b>
 <b>Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	 <u>(172)</u>	 <u>701</u>
 <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Period</b>	 <u>3,086</u>	 <u>2,385</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Period</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,914</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,086</u></b>
 <b>Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:</b>		
Operating Income	\$ 148	\$ 320
Decrease (Increase) in Accounts Receivable	(387)	54
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	<u>-</u>	<u>275</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b><u>\$ (239)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 649</u></b>

The Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

# PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSAL SERVICE

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS)

### **Note 1 - General:**

On September 30, 1999, the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PPUC) issued an Order at Docket Nos. P-00991648 and P-00991649 (Global Order), as amended by the Order entered November 5, 1999, and as amended by the Proposed Order in Rulemaking Re: Establishing Universal Service Fund Regulations at 52 Pa. Code §§63.141-63.151, Docket No. L-00000148, (1/27/00), to create the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund (PUSF). In addition, the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (Commission) on March 22, 2001, adopted a revised final rulemaking order establishing a universal service funding mechanism, implementing revenue• neutral rate reform and resolving interconnection issues in the telecommunications industry. The PUSF was established to both reduce and restructure access charges and further the opportunity for development of local competition. The PUSF is a means to reduce access and toll rates for the ultimate benefit of the end-user and to encourage greater toll competition, while enabling carriers to continue to preserve the affordability of local service rates.

The PUSF is funded by an assessment on Pennsylvania telecommunications service providers that provide intrastate telecommunications services (excluding wireless carriers) and is paid, via a monthly remittance advice, to GVNW Consulting, Inc., whose contract to act as Administrator of the Fund was granted by the PPUC on March 23, 2017 through June 30, 2022. Carriers contribute a fixed monthly assessment amount based on company specific revenues. Eligible recipients receive fixed monthly support payments from the PUSF as approved by the PPUC.

### **Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:**

#### A. Basis of Presentation

These statements have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, the PUSF had accounting transactions in the unrestricted fund net assets only. The PUSF's financial statement presentation follows the recommendation of GASB No. 34, "Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments" and amendments. GASB No. 34, as amended, establishes standards for financial reporting for state and local governments.

B. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

C. Revenue Recognition

Telecommunications companies doing business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania are required to pay into the PUSF a fixed monthly amount as determined in accordance with PUC regulations. It is the PUSF's policy to record revenues in the period earned. Received advances or prepayments are not recognized as revenues, but as prepaid assessments.

D. Receivables and Credit Policies

Accounts receivable - assessments are due under normal terms requiring payment by the 15th of the month. Any accounts not paid by the 15th of the month plus a thirty (30) day grace period are assessed a late payment charge of 18% per annum, adjusted to a daily percent. Late payment charges are recorded as assessments.

E. Special Revenue Fund

The PUSF is considered a special revenue fund of the State of Pennsylvania. The financial statements presented are not a reflection of the financial position or changes in financial position of the State of Pennsylvania.

**Note 3 - Cash and Cash Equivalents:**

As part of its cash management program, PUSF maintains a Government interest checking account at a Pennsylvania bank. Interest is credited to the PUSF when earned. The annual percentage yield earned for the twelve (12) months ended December 31, 2019 from this account averaged 1.58% and is currently earning 0.56%. The interest rate for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 averaged 1.59% and 1.76%, respectively. Interest earned for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$67 and \$51, respectively.

**Note 4 - Allowance for Doubtful Accounts:**

Allowance for doubtful accounts amounted to \$0 and \$0 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 to provide for anticipated uncollectible amounts from certain carriers. Uncollectible contributions of \$0 and \$20 were written off during the periods ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

**Note 5 - Assessments:**

Identified carriers that are operating in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, excluding wireless service providers, provide assessments to the Fund. In addition, the PPUC notifies GVNW when new carriers are certified to offer service in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The carriers are assessed at a flat rate based on the intrastate revenue of two (2) years prior. The assessment rate for the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was 2.12% and 1.96%, respectively. The gross assessments totaled \$34,070 and \$34,292 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, which included late fees of \$4 and \$7, respectively.

**Note 6 - Amounts Paid and Due to Service Providers:**

Universal Service Support Payments to the qualified recipients are made by GVNW as directed by the PPUC. The qualified recipients receive payments in order to neutralize the revenue deficits created by mandated decreases in toll and access charges. For the periods ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, the PUSF determined that approximately \$33,798 and \$33,827, respectively, in support payments were due to service providers.

**Note 7 - Administrative Costs:**

As stated in the Contract, GVNW is reimbursed a fixed amount each fiscal year plus any allowable variable costs. Payments to an independent accountant for an annual audit are paid out of the fund.

The administrative fees for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 were \$124 and \$125, respectively.

The administrative costs were approximately as follows:

	2019	2018
Administrative Fees	\$ 98	\$ 97
External Audit Fees	21	22
Banking Fees	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
	\$124	\$125

**Note 8 - Income Taxes:**

These financial statements present the activities of the PUSF. The activities of the PUSF are tax-exempt since the PUSF is a special revenue fund of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and therefore not subject to federal or state income taxes or sales, use, gross receipts or other taxes. As such, no provision for such taxes has been reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

**Note 9 - Concentration of Credit Risk:**

The Fund maintains a Government Interest Checking Account, collateralized in accordance with the pooling of assets option provided by PA-Act 72, Senate Bill 383 of 1971. FDIC will insure account balances up to \$250,000. Account balances in excess of \$250,000 will be protected by pledged government securities that will be equal to 102% of the total amount on deposit.

Specific asset pledges will be provided in required instances along with a pool of investments that will serve as collateral. All securities are held by an independent third-party custodian bank, either the Bank of New York Mellon or US Bank.

**Note 10 – Subsequent Events:**

Management has evaluated subsequent events occurring after the balance sheet date through the date of May 29, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on this evaluation, Management has determined that no subsequent events have occurred which require disclosure in the financial statements.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and  
Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in  
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Pennsylvania Public Utility  
Commission and GVNW

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the special revenue fund of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 29, 2020.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, and GVNW procedures, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Hurlbert CPA LLC*

Hurlbert CPA, LLC  
Liberty, MO  
May 29, 2020



# Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

## Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund

### Required Communications and Management Letter

For the Year Ended December 31, 2019



Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission  
And GVNW

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund (PUSF) for the year ended December 31, 2019. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and OMB Circular A-133), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our engagement letter to you. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

### **Significant Audit Findings**

#### *Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices*

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by PUSF are described in Note 2 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted, and the application of existing policies was not changed during the period ending 12/31/2019. We noted no transactions entered into by PUSF during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

#### *Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit*

We encountered no difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

#### *Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements*

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. There were no known or likely misstatements identified during our audit.

### *Disagreements with Management*

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

### *Management Representations*

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated May 29, 2020.

### *Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants*

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

### *Other Audit Findings or Issues*

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities of the Pennsylvania Universal Service Fund as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered PUSF's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of PUSF's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of PUSF's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and, therefore, there can be no assurance that all such deficiencies have been identified.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies. As part of our annual audit, we try to identify opportunities for improving the management of financial resources and for improving the internal controls over financial reporting.

**CURRENT YEAR COMMENTS - NONE**

**CONCLUSION**

This information is intended solely for the use of the Public Utility Commission of Pennsylvania and GVNW management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Hurlbert CPA LLC*

May 29, 2020

Hurlbert CPA, LLC  
Liberty, MO