## **COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA**



#### OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE

555 Walnut Street, 5th Floor, Forum Place Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17101-1923 (717) 783-5048 800-684-6560

FAX (717) 783-7152 consumer@paoca.org

February 26, 2016

Rosemary Chiavetta, Secretary PA Public Utility Commission Commonwealth Keystone Bldg. 400 North Street Harrisburg, PA 17120

Re: Petition of Pennsylvania

Electric Company for Approval of its Long-Term Infrastructure

Improvement Plan

Docket No. P-2015-2508936

Dear Secretary Chiavetta:

Attached for electronic filing is the Office of Consumer Advocate's Answer in the above-referenced proceeding.

Copies have been served per the attached Certificate of Service.

Respectfully submitted,

Erin L. Gannon

Senior Assistant Consumer Advocate

Sux L. Farror

PA Attorney I.D. # 83487

E-Mail: EGannon@paoca.org

Attachment

cc: Office of Administrative Law Judge

Office of Special Assistants

Certificate of Service

\*217716

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Petition of Pennsylvania Electric Company for

Approval of its Long Term Infrastructure

Docket No. P-2015-2508936

Improvement Plan

I hereby certify that I have this day served a true copy of the following document, Office of Consumer Advocate's Answer, upon parties of record in this proceeding in accordance with the requirements of 52 Pa. Code § 1.54 (relating to service by a participant), in the manner and upon the persons listed below:

Dated this 26<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2016.

## SERVICE BY E-MAIL & INTER-OFFICE MAIL

Johnnie E. Simms, Esquire Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Commonwealth Keystone Building 400 North Street Harrisburg, PA 17120 Daniel G. Asmus Small Business Advocate Office of Small Business Advocate 300 North Second Street Harrisburg, P A 17101

## SERVICE BY E-MAIL & FIRST CLASS MAIL

Charis Mincavage
Vasiliki Karandrikas
Teresa K. Schmittberger
McNees Wallace & Nurick LLC
100 Pine Street
P.O. Box 1166
Harrisburg, PA 171 08-1166
Counsel for Penelec Industrial
Customer Alliance

John L. Munsch Pennsylvania Power Company 800 Cabin Hill Drive Greensburg, PA 15601 Counsel for Pennsylvania Electric Company Anthony C. DeCusatis Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP 1701 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19103-2921 Counsel for Pennsylvania Electric Company

Darryl Lawrence

Senior Assistant Consumer Advocate

PA Attorney I.D. # 93682

E-Mail: DLawrence@paoca.org

Erin L. Gannon Senior Assistant Consumer Advocate

PA Attorney I.D. # 83487

E-Mail: EGannon@paoca.org

\*217728

Counsel for Office of Consumer Advocate 555 Walnut Street, 5th Floor, Forum Place Harrisburg, PA 17101-1923

Phone: (717) 783-5048

# BEFORE THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

Petition of Pennsylvania Electric Company

for Approval of a Distribution System

Improvement Charge

Docket No. P-2015-2508936

ANSWER OF THE OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE TO THE
PETITION OF PENNSYLVANIA ELECTRIC COMPANY

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to Section 5.61 of the Pennsylvania Code, 52 Pa. Code § 5.61, the Office of Consumer Advocate (OCA) provides the following Answer to the Petition of Pennsylvania Electric Company (Penelec or Company) for Approval of a Distribution System Improvement Charge (DSIC) for its electric operations. Through its Petition, Penelec seeks permission to implement a surcharge of up to 5% on all customers under Section 1353 of the Public Utility Code, 66 Pa. C.S. § 1353. This surcharge would recover return and depreciation on certain plant placed in service between base rate filings. As set forth more fully below, the Company's Tariff Supplement attached to the Petition may be contrary to Pennsylvania statute, case law, and established Public Utility Commission policy. The Commission should deny Penelec's Petition and proposed Tariff Supplement as filed. The OCA requests that the Commission refer the matter to the Office of Administrative Law Judge for development of an evidentiary record, pursuant to the OCA complaint filed at this docket against the Petition and Tariff Supplement.

## II. THE OCA'S ANSWER

This is a request by a utility to implement a DSIC under a new statute and the Commission's Final Implementation Order. While the OCA continues to review Penelec's filing, the OCA has identified the following preliminary concern with the proposed surcharge: Penelec proposes that the DSIC will not apply to customers receiving service under Rate Schedules GP and LP at voltage levels over 46,000 volts. Petition at 6; Penelec St. 1 at 6. The Company bases this exclusion on its assertion that its Long Term Infrastructure Improvement Plan (LTIIP) does not contain any infrastructure improvement projects for distribution facilities operating at transmission-level voltages and, therefore the DSIC rates during the term of the current LTIIP will not include any additions to such plant.

The OCA submits, first, that it is not sufficient basis to exempt customers from the DSIC because the current LTIIP does not include additions to the specific distribution facilities serving customers. Under this theory, application of the DSIC would be dictated by the specific projects funded by the DSIC (as determined by a particular 5-year LTIIP), which is not consistent with Act 11. Rather, the Act requires all customers served by eligible categories of distribution facilities to contribute to the improvement of those facilities by paying a DSIC. Act 11 provides that the DSIC "shall be applied equally to all customer classes as a percentage of each customer's billed revenue." 66 Pa. C.S. § 1358(d)(1).

In its April 9, 2015 Order in Docket No. P-2012-2325034, wherein PPL Electric Utilities filed a Petition for Approval of a DSIC, the Commission determined that it was permissible for PPL to exempt certain customers taking service at transmission voltage rates from the DSIC. It stated:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Implementation of Act 11 of 2012, Docket No. M-2012-2293611, Order (Aug. 2, 2012) (Final Implementation Order).

After reviewing this record, we concur with the ALJ that PPL has failed to rebut PPLICA's evidence that the LP-5 class does not utilize the facilities repaired, improved or replaced through the DSIC, and that these costs are generally not otherwise allocated to that class. Since PPL has not rebutted this evidence, it has not met its burden of proof as to the justness and reasonableness of this rate as applied to LP-5 customers.

PPL Order at 66. Penelec has not provided sufficient information to determine if the DSIC should apply to GP and LP customers receiving service at levels over 46,000 volts. For example, Penelec follows the Commission's model tariff in identifying costs from Accounts 362, 364, 365, 366, 367 and 368 in its proposed DSIC. See Penelec Exh. KMS-2. The filing does not indicate whether, in the Company's most recent cost of service study, the GP and LP customers (served at higher than 46,000 volts) were allocated costs for distribution plant that is recoverable through the Company's proposed DSIC.

Second, Penelec's currently approved tariff indicates that both the GP and LP rate schedules are available to customers receiving service at less than 46,000 volts. Supplement 15 to Electric Pa. P.U.C. No. 81 at 76, 80. It is the OCA's understanding that customers receiving service above 46,000 volts are defined by the Company as "transmission" customers. The Company's filing does not explain the basis for distinguishing these customers from the other GP and LP customers for DSIC purposes, however. For example, does Penelec's current LTIIP include additions to plant that serves the other GP and LP customers?

The OCA submits that additional information is necessary for Penelec to show that exemption for GP and LP customers receiving service at 46,000 volts is warranted, in the public interest and consistent with Act 11 and prior Commission Orders.

## III. CONCLUSION

The surcharge proposed by Penelec may be contrary to Pennsylvania case law and well-established principles of sound ratemaking and regulatory policy. The OCA respectfully requests that the Commission deny the Company's Petition as filed, suspend the proposed tariff and refer the matter to the Office of Administrative Law Judge for development of an evidentiary record, pursuant to the OCA complaint filed at this docket.

Respectfully submitted,

Erin L. Gannon

Senior Assistant Consumer Advocate

PA Attorney I.D. No. 83487

EGannon@paoca.org

Counsel for:

Tanya J. McCloskey

Acting Consumer Advocate

Office of Consumer Advocate 555 Walnut Street 5th Floor, Forum Place Harrisburg, PA 17101-1923 (717) 783-5048

Dated: February 26, 2016