

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE

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February 13, 2020

Rosemary Chiavetta, Secretary
Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission
Commonwealth Keystone Building
400 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120

Re: Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg
PSI/SPI Filing for Year 2020
Docket No. R-2020-3016016

Dear Secretary Chiavetta:

Attached for electronic filing please find the Office of Consumer Advocate's Formal Complaint and Public Statement in the above-referenced proceeding.

Copies have been served per the attached Certificate of Service.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Barrett C. Sheridan
Barrett C. Sheridan
Assistant Consumer Advocate
PA Attorney I.D. # 61138
E-Mail: BSheridan@paoca.org

Enclosures:

cc: Office of Special Assistants (email only: ra-OSA@pa.gov)
Office of Administrative Law Judge (OALJ)
Bureau of Technical Utility Services (email only)
Certificate of Service

*283776

FORMAL COMPLAINT
BEFORE THE
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

1. COMPLAINANT

Tanya J. McCloskey, Acting Consumer Advocate

555 Walnut Street, 5th Floor, Forum Place
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1923
Dauphin County

Phone – (717) 783-5048
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2. UTILITY NAME

Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg

3. TYPE OF UTILITY

Telephone

4. COMPLAINT

- A. On February 3, 2020, Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg (Company) filed its Annual Price Stability Index (PSI) and Stability Price Index (SPI) Report (PSI Report), pursuant to the Price Stability Mechanism (PSM) set forth in the Company's Amended Chapter 30 Plan (Chapter 30 Plan).
- B. The Company's PSI Report includes a calculation of the one-year change in Gross Domestic Product Price Index (GDI-PI) and applies that difference to total intrastate revenues from non-competitive service to determine whether an increase in revenues is allowed pursuant to the Company's PSM. The Company's PSI Report calculated the change in GDP-PI from September 30, 2018 to September 30, 2019.

- C. The Company's 2020 PSI Report indicates that an increase in revenues is allowed, based upon the Company's application of the PSM.
- D. The Company did not file proposed tariffs to implement either a decrease or increase in rates.
- E. The Company has proposed to add the revenue increase allowed but not implemented to its bank.
- F. The Consumer Advocate is empowered to represent the interests of consumers before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, pursuant to Act 1976-161 of the General Assembly, as amended. 71 Pa.Stat.Ann. §§ 309-1 et seq. (Purdon's Supp. 1990).
- G. The Company's PSM allows for a Z-factor adjustment to recognize the effect of exogenous events. Exogenous events are positive or negative changes in the Company's revenues or expenses as defined in the Company's Chapter 30 Plan. Exogenous events include, but are not limited to, subsequent regulatory and legislative changes (state & federal) which affect revenues or expenses, to the extent not captured by GDP-PI. Exogenous expense events shall be flowed through dollar-for-dollar on the basis of review of that single expense item, utilizing the most recent per book level of such expense. See, Petition for Streamlined Form of Regulation and Network Modernization Plan of Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg, Docket No. P-00971229, November 24, 2014 Amended Chapter 30 Plan, Part 1, A. Price Stability Plan for Non-Competitive Services (Chapter 30 Plan).

- H. On December 22, 2017, the federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act: Tax Reform Bill (TCJA) was signed into law. The TCJA makes sweeping changes to the federal tax laws, including reductions to federal income tax rates and other impacts. Additionally, a reduction in federal tax liability may have a corresponding reduction in state income tax liability.
- I. The Company's 2020 PSI Report does not include any adjustment to account for savings in tax expense resulting from this extraordinary, one-time change in federal law which is beyond the control of the Company and impacts the Company's revenues and/or expenses.
- J. The omission of an adjustment for this significant exogenous event may result in the Company's calculation of its allowed annual revenue increase to be overstated. The omission of an adjustment for this significant exogenous event may result in the Company's tally of its banked annual increases to be overstated. As a result of the omission of an adjustment to account for this significant exogenous event, the Company's rates for non-competitive services may be unjust and unreasonable.
- K. The omission of an adjustment for this significant exogenous event may result in the Company's rates for non-competitive services providing revenues or expenses – including expense savings – which subsidize the Company's competitive services.
- L. After initial review of the Company's filing, the Acting Consumer Advocate files this Formal Complaint in order to ensure that the Company's calculation of its allowed annual revenue increase, changes to the Company's bank of allowed revenue increases, and proposed no change in rates for non-competitive services is

consistent with the Company's Chapter 30 Plan PSM and in compliance with the Public Utility Code, Commission regulation or policy. The Public Utility Code provisions include Sections 1301, 1309, 1312, 3011, 3015(g), 3016(f), and 3019(b), (h). 66 Pa.C.S. §§ 1301, 1309, 1312, 3011, 3015(g), 3016(f), and 3019(b), (h).

5. RELIEF

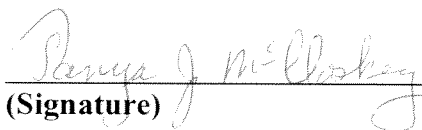
The Acting Consumer Advocate respectfully requests that the Public Utility Commission:

- A. Not approve the Company's PSI and SPI Reports, pending resolution of this Formal Complaint;
- B. Hold hearings;
- C. Determine that the Company's existing rates for non-competitive services are subject to investigation and possible refund, pending review of the Company's PSI and SPI Reports and resolution of this Formal Complaint;
- D. Consolidate this proceeding with the OCA's Formal Complaint against the Company's 2019 PSI filing on the same grounds;
- E. Grant any other relief deemed necessary.

6. VERIFICATION AND SIGNATURE

Verification:

I, Tanya J. McCloskey, hereby state that the facts above set forth are true and correct (or are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information and belief) and that I expect to be able to prove the same at a hearing held in this matter. I understand that the statements herein are made subject to the penalties of 18 Pa. C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities).


(Signature)

February 13, 2020
(Date)

7. LEGAL REPRESENTATION

Barrett C. Sheridan
Assistant Consumer Advocate
PA Attorney I.D. # 61138
E-Mail: BSheridan@paoca.org

Counsel for:

Tanya J. McCloskey
Acting Consumer Advocate

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**PUBLIC STATEMENT
OF THE OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE
PURSUANT TO 71 P.S. SECTION 309-4(E)**

Act 161 of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, 71 P.S. Section 309-2, as enacted July 9, 1976, authorizes the Office of Consumer Advocate (OCA) to represent the interests of consumers before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC or Commission). In accordance with Act 161, and for the following reasons, the OCA determined to file a Formal Complaint and participate in proceedings before the Commission involving Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg (Citizens Kecksburg or Company).

On February 3, 2020, Citizens Kecksburg filed its annual Price Stability Index (PSI) Report pursuant to Company's Chapter 30 Plan Price Stability Mechanism. The Company calculated an allowed increase in revenues based upon changes in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index (GDP-PI) between third quarter 2018 and third quarter 2019. The Company's 2020 PSI Report does not reflect any adjustment for reductions in the Company's tax expense resulting from the federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act: Tax Reform Bill (TCJA). Citizens Kecksburg is permitted by its Price Stability Mechanism to "bank" or defer for future implementation the full annual revenue increase determined by the Company's 2020 PSI Report.

The OCA has filed this Complaint with the Commission to ensure that the Company's determination of its allowed annual increase in rates for non-competitive services is correct and that the Company's rates for non-competitive services are just and reasonable. The change in federal tax law effectuated by the TCJA is an exogenous event which is likely reducing the Company's tax expense. The OCA will seek to ensure that the Company's PSI Reports and rates for non-competitive services are adjusted as necessary to provide the Company's ratepayers with

the benefit of this significant and unusual change in federal tax law and reduction in the Company's tax expense.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Re: Citizens Telephone Company of :
Kecksburg PSI/SPI Filing for Year : Docket No. R-2020-3016016
2020 :

I hereby certify that I have this day served a true copy of the following document, the Office of Consumer Advocate's Formal Complaint and Public Statement, upon parties of record in this proceeding in accordance with the requirements of 52 Pa. Code Section 1.54 (relating to service by a participant), in the manner and upon the persons listed below:

Dated this 13th day of February 2020.

SERVICE BY E-MAIL and INTEROFFICE MAIL

Richard A. Kanaskie, Esquire
Bureau of Investigation & Enforcement
Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission
Commonwealth Keystone Building
400 North Street, 2nd Floor
Harrisburg, PA 17120

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Office of Small Business Advocate
555 Walnut Street
1st Floor, Forum Place
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1923

SERVICE BY E-MAIL and FIRST CLASS MAIL, POSTAGE PREPAID

Charles E. Thomas III, Esquire
Charles Thomas, Jr., Esquire
Thomas Niesen, Esquire
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212 Locust Street
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Harrisburg, PA 17101

/s/ Barrett C. Sheridan
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Dated: February 13, 2020
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