



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION
COMMONWEALTH KEYSTONE BUILDING
400 NORTH STREET
HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA 17120

IN REPLY PLEASE
REFER TO OUR FILE
A-2022-3035680

November 7, 2022

Re: Docket No. A-2022-3035680 - Joint Petition of The United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania LLC d/b/a CenturyLink and Metropolitan Telecommunications Corporation of PA for Approval of an Amendment to an Interconnection Agreement under Section 252(e) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 (**Joint Petition for Approval of Amendment to an Interconnection Agreement**)

TO ALL PARTIES OF RECORD:

Background

On September 27, 2022, The United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania LLC d/b/a CenturyLink (CenturyLink) and Metropolitan Telecommunications Corporation of PA (Metropolitan) (collectively, Party or Parties) filed a Joint Petition for Approval of an Amendment to an Interconnection Agreement (Joint Petition) in the above-captioned proceeding. The Amendment to the Interconnection Agreement (Amendment) was filed pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-104, 110 Stat. 56 (codified as amended in scattered sections of Title 47, United States Code) (TA-96), including 47 U.S.C. §§ 251, 252, and 271, and the Commission's Orders in *In Re: Implementation of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. M-00960799 (Order entered June 3, 1996) (*June 1996 Implementation Order*); Order on Reconsideration entered September 9, 1996; *see also Proposed Modifications to the Review of Interconnection Agreements* (Order entered May 3, 2004) (*May 2004 Implementation Order*) (collectively, *Implementation Orders*).¹ *See also Proposed Modifications to the Review of Voluntarily Negotiated Interconnection Agreements*

¹ Section 252(e) of TA-96 requires that the Commission's review of the Amendment be completed within 90 days of its filing. The Amendment was filed on September 27, 2022, and the statutory deadline for the Commission to approve or disapprove the Amendment is on December 26, 2022.

*Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 252(e)(2), et al., Docket No. M-2022-3030709 (Final Order entered June 16, 2022) (June 2022 Modifications Order).*²

The Commission's *May 2004 Implementation Order* requires the Parties to file signed copies of the Amendment with the Commission within thirty days of its signing. The last Party signed the Amendment on September 1, 2022. Accordingly, the Amendment was filed in accordance with the required thirty-day deadline. The Commission published notice of the Joint Petition in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* on October 8, 2022, at 52 *Pa. B.* 6438, advising that any interested parties could file comments within ten days. No comments have been received.

The Amendment will become effective upon the Commission's approval of the Amendment. However, the Parties agree to implement the provisions of the Amendment upon its execution on September 1, 2022. Amendment at 1. In the Joint Petition before the Commission, CenturyLink is the Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier (ILEC) and Metropolitan is certificated as a Competitive Local Exchange Carrier (CLEC) in CenturyLink's service territory.³

Standard of Review

The standard for review of a negotiated interconnection agreement is set out, in pertinent part, in Section 252(e)(2) of TA-96, 47 U.S.C. § 252(e)(2), which provides that the state commission may only reject an agreement adopted by negotiation under subsection (a) if it finds that: (1) the agreement discriminates against a telecommunications carrier not a party to the agreement; or (2) the implementation of such agreement or portion is not consistent with the public interest, convenience, and necessity.

² The Commission, through the issuance of the *June 2022 Modifications Order*, revised its practice of considering for disposition at a scheduled Public Meeting voluntarily negotiated interconnection agreements and amendments thereto between telecommunications carriers that are routine, ministerial, and do not involve policymaking considerations. In the *June 2022 Modifications Order*, the Commission determined that such routine, non-policymaking review of Interconnection Agreements will be delegated to Commission Staff to advise the parties of such disposition through the issuance of a Secretarial Letter, which shall have the same legal effect as disposition at Public Meeting.

³ We note that regardless of the types of services covered by this Amendment, it would be a violation of the Public Utility Code (Code), 66 Pa. C.S. §§ 101 *et seq.*, if Metropolitan began offering services or assessing surcharges to end users where it has not been authorized to provide such services and for which tariffs have not been authorized.

Summary of Terms

The Parties note that as a result of the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC) Order FCC 19-66, *a Report and Order on Remand and Memorandum Opinion and Order* in WC Docket Nos. 18-141, *et al.* (*UNE [Unbundled Network Element] Transport Order*) released on July 12, 2019, and Order FCC 19-72, *Memorandum Opinion and Order* in WC Docket 18-141 (*UNE Analog Loop and Resale Forbearance Order*) released on August 2, 2019, the FCC has reduced the obligations of certain price cap ILECs for transport and unbundling obligations. Pursuant to FCC action, Metropolitan's ability to order new services and retain existing services from CenturyLink is limited.⁴ Amendment at 1.

The Agreement is being amended by adding terms and conditions for Resale as set forth in Attachment 1 to the Amendment. The revisions include, *inter alia*, CenturyLink's discontinuance of services previously provided under Section 251(c) of the Act, subject to FCC-established transition periods for Wholesale Discounts for Resale services;⁵ Amendment at 1.

As a general condition and in line with the *FCC Forbearance Orders*, Metropolitan's ability to order new services and retain existing services from CenturyLink, pursuant to the Agreement, is altered, in part, as follows:

Wholesale Discount for Resale Services: Effective February 2, 2020, Metropolitan will no longer be able to obtain new telecommunications services at a discount rate. Resale services ordered by Metropolitan on or before February 2, 2020, will be grandfathered at the wholesale rate through August 2, 2022. During the grandfathered period,

⁴ Both the *UNE Transport Order* and the *UNE Analog Loop and Resale Forbearance Order* became effective upon release and shall collectively, be referred to herein as the *FCC Forbearance Orders*. We note that the *FCC Forbearance Orders* are a result of, *inter alia*, the Petitions of US Telecom for Forbearance Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 160(c) to Accelerate Investment in Broadband and Next-Generation Networks.

⁵ ILEC resale obligations were further modified. The FCC conditioned its grant of forbearance from ILEC Avoided-Cost Resale obligations on a two-part transition period. First, there is a six-month period in which new Avoided-Cost Resale services can be ordered (and be grandfathered until the same date as Avoided-Cost Resale ordered prior to August 2, 2019, the effective date of the *UNE Analog Loop and Resale Forbearance Order*). Second, there is a three-year grandfathering period. According to the FCC, this transition period will also begin on the effective date of the *UNE Analog Loop and Resale Forbearance Order*. *UNE Analog Loop and Resale Forbearance Order* at 24.

Metropolitan cannot make any changes to such existing Resale Services, and any new orders for resale services will be at the full rate of CenturyLink's applicable tariff. After August 2, 2022, any services ordered by Metropolitan for resale will no longer receive a wholesale discount. Any orders for such new services for resale are subject to the applicable tariff at full rates.

Amendment at 3.

Disposition

The Commission approves the Amendment, finding that it satisfies the two-pronged criteria of Section 252(e) of TA-96. In approving this privately negotiated Amendment, the Commission expresses no opinion regarding the enforceability of its independent state authority preserved by Section 251(d)(3) of TA-96, 47 U.S.C. § 251(d)(3), and any other applicable law.

We shall minimize the potential for discrimination against other telecommunications carriers not parties to the Amendment by providing here that our approval of this Amendment shall not serve as precedent for amendments to be negotiated or arbitrated by other parties. This is consistent with our policy of encouraging settlements. 52 Pa. Code § 5.231; *see also* 52 Pa. Code § 69.401, *et seq.*, relating to settlement guidelines, and the Commission's Statement of Policy relating to the Alternative Dispute Resolution Process, 52 Pa. Code § 69.391, *et seq.* On the basis of the foregoing, the Amendment does not discriminate against other telecommunications carriers not parties to the negotiations that resulted in the Amendment or to the Amendment itself.

TA-96 requires that the terms of the Amendment be made available for other parties to review. 47 U.S.C. § 252(h). However, this availability is solely for the purpose of full disclosure of the terms and arrangements contained therein. The accessibility of the Amendment and its terms to other parties does not connote any intent that the approval of such an agreement will affect the status of negotiations between other parties. In this context, we will not require CenturyLink or Metropolitan to embody the terms of the Amendment in a filed tariff. In addition, we note that the Parties have filed a signed, true and correct copy of the Amendment as part of their Joint Petition, and the Secretary's Bureau has published an electronic copy of the Amendment to our website prior to its publication in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*. Since we approve the Amendment as filed, without any modifications, we will not require the Joint Petitioners to file an electronic copy of the Amendment upon its approval by this Secretarial Letter.

With regard to the public interest element of this matter, no negotiated interconnection agreement may affect or eliminate an ILEC's obligations with regard to protection of the public safety and welfare, continued service quality, and preservation of the rights of consumers. *See, e.g.*, Section 253(b) of TA-96. This is consistent with TA-96 and with Chapter 30 of the Code,⁶ wherein service quality and standards, *i.e.*, Universal Service, 911, Enhanced 911,⁷ and Telecommunications Relay Service, are and remain statutory obligations of the telecommunications carriers. In addition, an ILEC cannot, through the negotiation of an agreement or amendment, eliminate its carrier of last resort obligations.⁸

Conclusion

Based on the foregoing and pursuant to Section 252(e) of TA-96 and our subsequent orders thereunder, we determine that the Amendment to the Interconnection Agreement between CenturyLink and Metropolitan is non-discriminatory to other telecommunications companies not party to the Amendment and that the Amendment is consistent with the public interest. Therefore, we shall grant the Joint Petition of CenturyLink and Metropolitan for approval of the Amendment and mark this docket closed.

Any affected party may appeal the staff action (approval or rejection of the Joint Petition under TA-96 standards) to the full Commission by filing a Petition for Appeal from actions of staff pursuant to 52 Pa. Code § 5.44 within twenty (20) days of the date of this Secretarial Letter. Should you have any questions, you may contact the Office of Special Assistants, Kathryn G. Sophy, Director. Please direct your inquiry to (717) 787-1827 or RA-OSA@pa.gov.

BY THE COMMISSION,



Rosemary Chiavetta
Secretary

⁶ 66 Pa. C.S. §§ 3011-3019.

⁷ Both ILECs and CLECs are under the affirmative obligation to route 911/E911 call traffic to the appropriate public safety answering point (PSAP). Although CLECs may have direct trunking arrangements with PSAPs for the handling of 911/E911 call traffic, we note that such traffic is often routed to the PSAP through the switching and trunking facilities of an interconnected ILEC.

⁸ *See, e.g.*, Section 253(b) of TA-96.