Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission v. Pennsylvania-American R-2023-3043189 Water Company

Docket Nos.: R-2023-3043190

Telephonic Public Input Hearing

Pages 1766 - 1893

Judge's Chambers Keystone Building 400 North Street Harrisburg, PA

Wednesday, February 7, 2024 Commencing at 6:02 p.m.

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

Docket Nos. R-2023-3043189, R-2023-3043190

Hearing Date: February 7, 2024

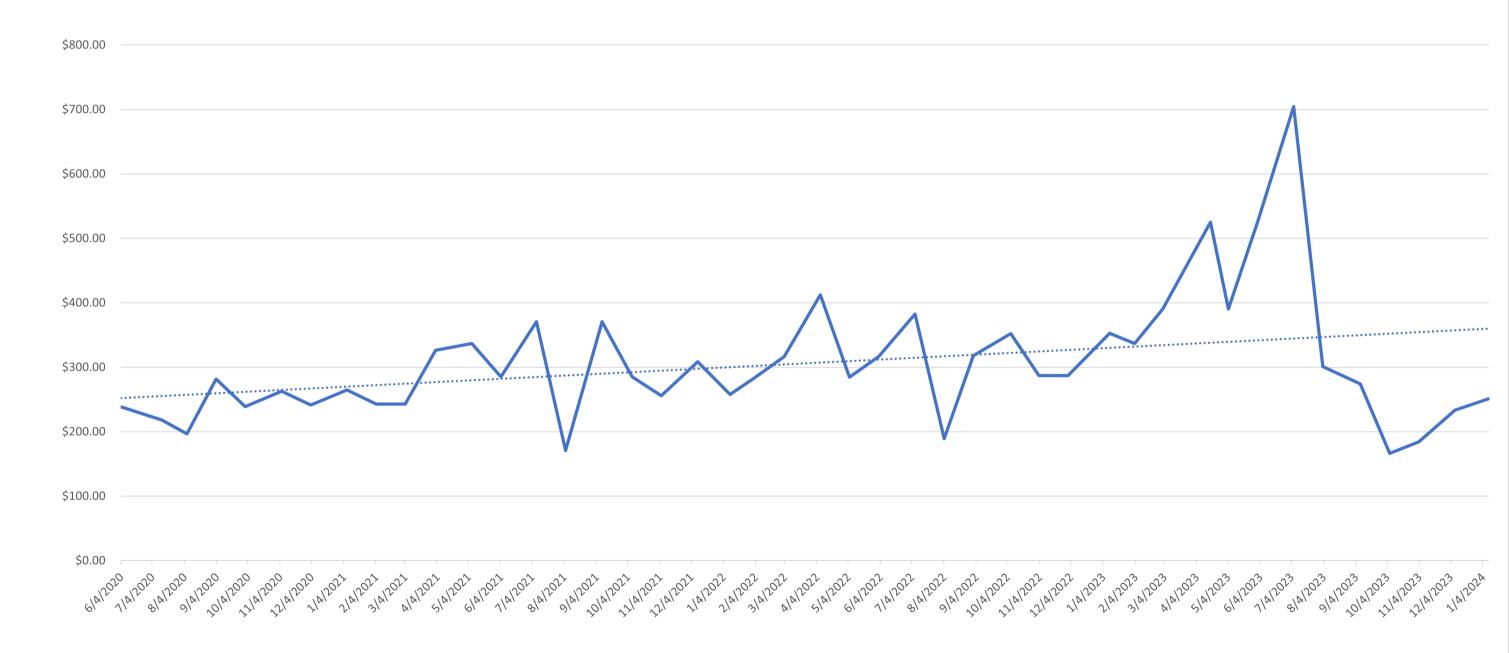
NUMBER	FOR IDENTIFICATION	IN EVIDENCE					
Keperling Exhibit 1	1802	1812					
Three Year Water History							
Keperling Exhibit 2	1803	1812					

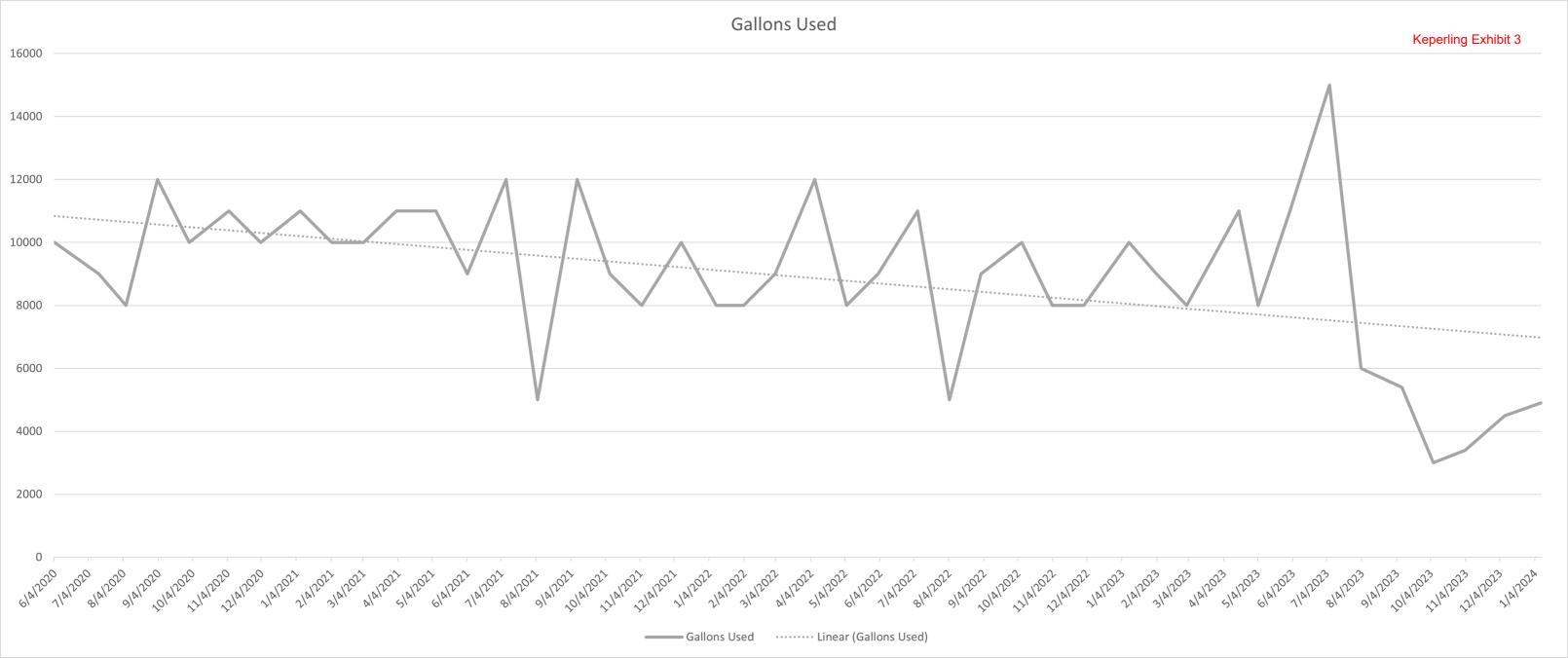
Chart of Total Bill

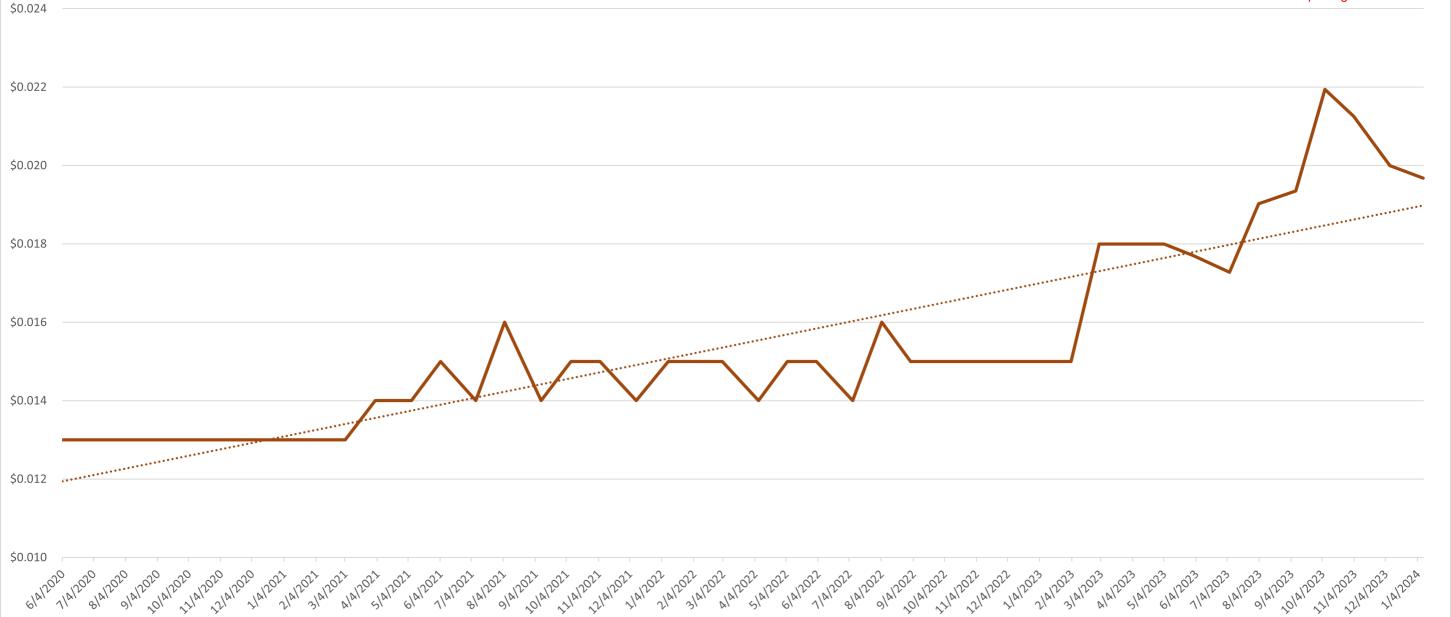
Keperl	ling Exhibit 3	1804	1812
	Gallons Used		
Keperl	ling Exhibit 4	1805	1812
	Water Cost Per Gallon		
Keperl	ling Exhibit 5	1806	1812
	Waste Water		
Sauer	Exhibit 4	1844	1855
	Response Statement		
Sauer	Exhibit 5	1845	1855
	UGS Comparison		
Sauer	Exhibit 6	1845	1855
	Met-Ed Comparison		
Sauer	Exhibit 7	1845	1855
	December Bill		
Sauer	Exhibit 8	1846	1855
	January Bill		

Keperling - 3 Year Water Bill History

DATE	Total Bill	Service Period (days)	Gallons Used	Water Service	Wastewater Service	Other Charges	Usage / Day	Water Cost/Gallon	Wastewater Cost / Gal
1/9/2024	\$250.89	28	4900	\$96.43	\$155.18	(\$0.72)	175.0	\$0.020	\$0.032
12/8/2023	\$233.67	35	4500	\$89.99	\$143.68	\$0.00	128.6	\$0.020	\$0.032
11/3/2023	\$184.32	28	3400	\$72.27	\$112.05	\$0.00	121.4	\$0.021	\$0.033
10/6/2023	\$166.37	28	3000	\$65.82	\$100.55	\$0.00	107.1	\$0.022	\$0.034
9/8/2023	\$274.03	35	5400	\$104.48	\$169.55	\$0.00	154.3	\$0.019	\$0.031
8/3/2023	\$300.95	28	6000	\$114.15	\$186.80	\$0.00	214.3	\$0.019	\$0.031
7/6/2023	\$704.67	35	15000	\$259.12	\$445.55	\$0.00	428.6	\$0.017	\$0.030
6/1/2023	\$525.28	28	11000	\$194.69	\$330.55	\$0.04	392.9	\$0.018	\$0.030
5/4/2023	\$390.69	28	8000	\$146.36	\$244.30	\$0.03	285.7	\$0.018	\$0.031
4/17/2023	\$525.28	35	11000	\$194.69	\$330.55	\$0.04	314.3	\$0.018	\$0.030
3/2/2023	\$390.66	28	8000	\$146.36	\$244.30	\$0.00	285.7	\$0.018	\$0.031
2/3/2023	\$336.80	29	9000	\$138.31	\$198.49	\$0.00	310.3	\$0.015	\$0.022
1/10/2023	\$352.62	34	10000	\$146.18	\$202.07	\$4.37	294.1	\$0.015	\$0.020
12/1/2022	\$287.32	28	8000	\$120.39	\$163.86	\$3.07	285.7	\$0.015	\$0.020
11/3/2022	\$287.32	29	8000	\$120.39	\$163.86	\$3.07	275.9	\$0.015	\$0.020
10/7/2022	\$351.98	34	10000	\$146.18	\$202.07	\$3.73	294.1	\$0.015	\$0.020
9/1/2022	\$318.15	28	9000	\$133.29	\$182.96	\$1.90	321.4	\$0.015	\$0.020
8/4/2022	\$189.41	28	5000	\$81.71	\$106.54	\$1.16	178.6	\$0.016	\$0.021
7/7/2022	\$382.52	35	11000	\$159.08	\$221.18	\$2.26	314.3	\$0.014	\$0.020
6/2/2022	\$316.48	28	9000	\$133.29	\$182.96	\$0.23	321.4	\$0.015	\$0.020
5/5/2022	\$284.46	28	8000	\$120.39	\$163.86	\$0.21	285.7	\$0.015	\$0.020
4/7/2022	\$412.55	35	12000	\$171.97	\$240.28	\$0.30	342.9	\$0.014	\$0.020
3/3/2022	\$316.25	28	9000	\$133.29	\$182.96	\$0.00	321.4	\$0.015	\$0.020
2/3/2022	\$284.25	28	8000	\$120.39	\$163.86	\$0.00	285.7	\$0.015	\$0.020
1/10/2022	\$257.87	28	8000	\$119.29	\$138.58	\$0.00	285.7	\$0.015	\$0.017
12/10/2021	\$308.24	35	10000	\$144.62	\$163.62	\$0.00	285.7	\$0.014	\$0.016
11/5/2021	\$256.05	28	8000	\$119.03	\$133.10	\$3.92	285.7	\$0.015	\$0.017
10/8/2021	\$285.07	28	9000	\$131.83	\$148.36	\$4.88	321.4	\$0.015	\$0.016
9/9/2021	\$370.72	35	12000	\$170.19	\$194.14	\$6.39	342.9	\$0.014	\$0.016
8/5/2021	\$170.89	28	5000	\$80.68	\$87.31	\$2.90	178.6	\$0.016	\$0.017
7/8/2021	\$370.72	35	12000	\$170.19	\$194.14	\$6.39	342.9	\$0.014	\$0.016
6/4/2021	\$284.92	28	9000	\$131.83	\$148.36	\$4.73	321.4	\$0.015	\$0.016
5/7/2021	\$336.97	34	11000	\$157.41	\$178.88	\$0.68	323.5	\$0.014	\$0.016
4/2/2021	\$326.52	29	11000	\$156.51	\$170.18	(\$0.17)	379.3	\$0.014	\$0.015
3/4/2021	\$243.02	28	10000	\$129.25	\$104.08	\$9.69	357.1	\$0.013	\$0.010
2/4/2021	\$243.02	28	10000	\$129.25	\$104.08	\$9.69	357.1	\$0.013	\$0.010
1/7/2021	\$264.65	35	11000	\$140.64	\$113.46	\$10.55	314.3	\$0.013	\$0.010
12/3/2020	\$241.33	28	10000	\$129.25	\$104.08	\$8.00	357.1	\$0.013	\$0.010
11/5/2020	\$262.81	35	11000	\$140.64	\$113.46	\$8.71	314.3	\$0.013	\$0.010
10/1/2020	\$239.09	28	10000	\$129.25	\$104.08	\$5.76	357.1	\$0.013	\$0.010
9/3/2020	\$281.65	28	12000	\$152.03	\$122.84	\$6.78	428.6	\$0.013	\$0.010
8/6/2020	\$196.55	35	8000	\$106.48	\$85.32	\$4.75	228.6	\$0.013	\$0.011
7/13/2020	\$217.82	28	9000	\$117.86	\$94.70	\$5.26	321.4	\$0.013	\$0.011
6/4/2020	\$238.64	34	10000	\$129.25	\$104.08	\$5.31	294.1	\$0.013	\$0.010

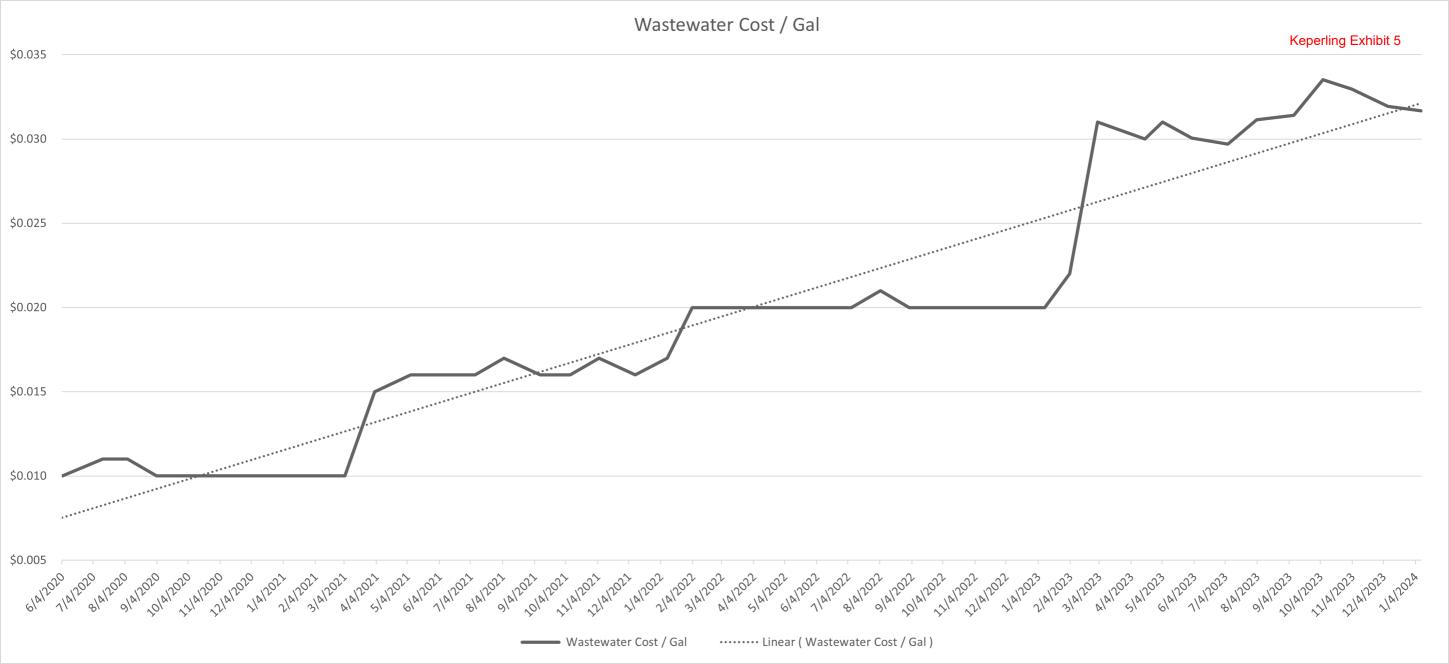






······ Linear (Water Cost/Gallon)

• Water Cost/Gallon



My response to PAWC's response to my formal complaint are in red.

5. Admitted in part, denied in part. It is admitted that the Company increased its water rates as authorized by the Commission in its Order issued on December 8, 2022 at Docket Nos. R-2022-3031672 (Water); R-2022-3031673 (Wastewater). In further answer, the Company admits that on November 8, 2023, PAWC filed with the Commission Supplement No. 45 to Tariff Water-Pa. P.U.C. No. 5 and Supplement No. 47 to Tariff Wastewater-Pa. P.U.C. No. 16, which would increase the Company's total annual operating revenues by \$203.9 million, or approximately 20.2%, above the level of pro forma revenues for the fully projected future test year ending June 30, 2025. The Company admits that the Company has acquired water and wastewater systems in the Commonwealth, with Commission approval, under Sections 1329,

1102, and 529 of the Public Utility Code; however, the Company denies Complainant's averments that PAWC is using customers as a funding source to acquire municipal water and sewer systems.

Then why do our rates go up every time systems are acquired?

The proposed increase in revenues is the minimum increase necessary to permit the Company to preserve public health and safety and to maintain the integrity of its existing system, attract additional necessary capital at reasonable costs, and have an opportunity to achieve a fair rate of return. The voluminous data filed in support of the requested increase will confirm that the proposed rates are lawful, just, reasonable and non-discriminatory, and that the Company's rules and regulations fully conform to the applicable law and regulations of the Commission. No, these are the costs of doing business. When running any business, you examine and budget for all costs associated. If the costs of these regulations are getting out of hand, perhaps you should NO LONGER pursue additional water and wastewater treatment facility purchases. Why continue to endure additional capital expenditure on purchasing other municipal systems, if the overall cost of running and processing water/wastewater continues to snowball out of control?

The Company denies Complainant's averment that PAWC's Commission-approved rates are not affordable. The Company performed a detailed analysis of the affordability of PAWC's water and wastewater service under its current and proposed rates. The affordability analysis demonstrates that PAWC's water and wastewater service, overall, has been affordable over time and will remain affordable under proposed rates. In addition, the Company offers several low income customer assistance programs, which the Company proposed to expand for qualifying customers in its November 8, 2023 filing.

What detailed analysis and affordability studies have you done? Show examples and prove what you think is affordable is affordable. Water is a NEED and people will pay it because they HAVE to. You think just because bills are getting paid that people are affording this monopoly. How many times do families cut back to pay their water and sewer bills? How many times do families now have to say NO to bringing out the slip and slides and water toys in the summer? How many families:

- Stop washing their cars because they are charged for wastewater that goes into the street.
- Stop watering their lawns and gardens because they are double charged water going in and water going out when it's not going into the sewer.
- Skip or reduce vacations, just to save money for their water bill?
- Cannot contribute to savings for their children's education?
- Reduce or not participate in extracurricular activities that cost money?
- Put off that home or auto repair because they won't have enough to cover the water bill.
- Reduce the quantity or quality of food purchased because there wouldn't be enough money left for the water bill.
- Eliminate or reduce spending on recreational activities such as theme parks, museums, and movies, because they would not be able to afford the water bill.

Prove to the public that you have done your due diligence and compared costs to other Water and Wastewater Utilities in various municipalities. Show the data where you analyzed the affordability of the current and proposed rates. Why have you not turned to social media, email, phone, and mail campaigns with surveys asking your current customers what they think the affordability is? I bet you would have different answers. You should be required to reach out to your current customer base and have a third-party survey, aggregate results, and get an accurate picture of what current customers think of the rates.

The line PAWC states regarding several low-income customer assistance programs does not help the majority. Most of the customer base make too much money to qualify, but yet not enough money to be considered "well off". It's always the majority that suffers. While customer assistance programs are appreciated and helpful for those who need it, this is not the answer for many complainants today.

The Company denies Complainant's averment that PAWC's billing period practice is unusual. PAWC invoices Complainant in accordance with its Commission-approved tariff and 52 Pa. Code §56.21.

Other utilities such as Electric, Gas, Telephone, Internet and video communications all bill on a standard monthly cycle. PA code 56.21 simply addresses due dates for payments, not defining the time window for a metered billing period. Code states:

The due date for payment of a bill may not be less than 20 days from the date of transmittal; that is, the date of mailing, electronic transmission or physical delivery of the bill by the public utility to the customer.

- (1) Extension of due date to next business day. If the last day for payment falls on a Saturday, Sunday, bank holiday or other day when the offices of the public utility which regularly receive payments are not open to the general public, the due date shall be extended to the next business day.
- (2) Date of payment by mail. For a remittance by mail, one or more of the following applies:

- (i) Payment shall be deemed to have been made on the date of the postmark.
- (ii) The public utility may not impose a late payment charge unless payment is received more than 5 days after the due date.
- (3) Branch offices or authorized payment agents. The effective date of payment to a branch office or authorized payment agent, unless payment is made by mail under paragraph (2), is the date of actual receipt of payment at that location.
- (4) Electronic transmission. The effective date of a payment electronically transmitted to a public utility is the date of actual receipt of payment.
- (5) Fees. Fees or charges assessed and collected by the public utility for utilizing a payment option must be included in the public utility's tariff on file at the Commission.
- (6) Multiple notifications. When a public utility advises a customer of a balance owed by multiple notices or contacts which contain different due dates, the date on or before which payment is due shall be the latest due date contained in any of the notices.

Nowhere does this state that you can wildly bill in random intervals between 26 and 35 days. This creates unnecessary highs and lows that some people have difficulty with. Why can't you bill on a standard monthly basis like everybody else? At the minimum, February would be a 28 day billing period, whereas, August 31 days, etc...

The Company lacks knowledge or information regarding Complainant's averments regarding the billing practices of other utilities and companies and, therefore, Complainant's averments in that regard are denied and proof is demanded, if relevant, at any hearing hereon.

The admission that the Company lacks knowledge regarding these complaints comparing the billing practices of other companies is proof that they are out of touch with running a successful business. A good business would do proper market research to understand what the market can withstand, and compare with other companies to offer a comparative service. An example is when you are looking at real estate you look at comps (comparable properties). It should be PAWC's responsibility to research other utilities, including

competitive water and wastewater billing periods and rates. This would create a baseline to understand where PAWC is positioned in the market. A good example would be if I were to open a restaurant, I would be spending time at other competing restaurants comparing food quality, prices, and service. This type of market research should be required and proven in writing with your comparisons to other municipalities. It is not advisable to open a business without proper market research. The fact that PAWC lacks knowledge is a testament to the disregard they have for establishing "affordable" rates. It proves they set the price to whatever they feel they can and not align with an average income level of a particular market.

The Company denies Complainant's averment that water quality is poor. In further answer, the Company provides safe, adequate, and reliable service in accordance with Commission requirements. The Company denies that PAWC has not taken steps to improve water quality. As fully described in the Direct Testimony of Jim Runzer (PAWC Statement No. 2), the Company has received multiple awards and been recognized for its dedication to and achievements in attaining exemplary water quality. To date, PAWC has received nine Phase IV Presidents Award recognitions, the highest honor under the Partnership for Safe Water Treatment Optimization. In addition, since the Company's last base rate case filing, PAWC's Clarion Water Treatment Plant was presented with the Directors 15-year Longevity Award, and Shady Lane Water Treatment Plant was recognized with the Directors 10-year Longevity Award. PAWC has also made a commitment to optimization and water quality within its wastewater treatment plants. PAWC now has 5 wastewater plants (Coatesville, Exeter, New Cumberland, 3 McKeesport, and Pocono Country Place) currently participating in the Partnership for Clean Water Program.

While true the company has on record received multiple awards for attaining exemplary water quality, this is not due to the taste of the water. Prove where you have done blind taste tests with various bottled water, PAWC water, and other municipalities' water and show the results of the blind taste test. What percentage of the blind taste test users choose PAWC water over bottled or other municipal or private well sources? Nobody said anything about contaminants or water cleanliness. This is purely about the taste. You continue to break out this line

referring to Jim Runzer's testimony for nearly every single complainant. If multiple complainants are saying the same thing about water TASTE - it has nothing to do with particles, PFAS, bacteria, chorine, hardness, etc... It's about taste, which I know can be subjective, which is why you should be required to do surveys and blind taste tests. Various firms could facilitate such tests and surveys.

The Company denies Complainant's averment that the Company's proposed Environmental Compliance Investment Charge ("ECIC") will result in increased cost to customers without Commission oversight or approval. As fully described in the Direct Testimony of Cas Swiz (PAWC Statement No. 8), costs that are recoverable through the ECIC must be consistent with the set of projects and activities set forth in an annual environmental compliance plan to be filed by the Company and approved by the Commission. The Company's proposed ECIC will provide a reasonable mechanism for adjusting the Company's rates between base rate cases to support full and timely rate recognition of PAWC's costs to comply with new and updated environmental regulatory mandates in a prudent and efficient manner as they emerge. The ECIC will also mitigate customer exposure to less frequent but more significant rate increases in a general base rate case by producing much smaller, gradual increases to customer bills.

The ECIC surcharge is flawed for one reason... it does not provide the PUC timely notice to approve/adjust or deny changes in the ECIC surcharge. Any type of Environmental compliance is a cost of doing business dealing with operating a water and wastewater treatment facility. Instead of growing and purchasing other systems, focus on the assets you have.

The Company lacks knowledge or information regarding Complainant's averments regarding other PAWC customers, and the rates charged by other utilities and water and wastewater providers, and therefore, Complainant's averments in that regard are denied and proof is demanded, if relevant, at any hearing hereon. Any remaining averments constitute opinions or prayers for relief to which, pursuant to the rules of administrative practice and procedure, a response is not required.

Part of this response is already written above. The company's lack of knowledge regarding other PAWC customers or the rates charged by other utilities and water and wastewater providers should be full knowledge of PAWC in terms of market research. How can you charge for a product without doing your due diligence and market research? Why not include comparable prices from other sources such as Reading Area Water Authority, Mt Penn Boro, City of Bethlehem, Lancaster City, Pocono Waterworks, Schuylkill Haven Borough, Borough of Chambersburg, Penn Estates Utilities Inc, Superior Water Company, Borough of Ambler and more. It should be your duty to establish fair and just "affordable" rates so that you do your due diligence and be informed exactly what other utilities, water, and wastewater providers charge. You can survey what consumers pay for their utilities and where water ranks on their bills. You can run email and social media campaigns to ask. There should be a requirement to do this type of market research from other companies and existing customers via surveys.



Energy to do more®

Billing Summary for Service to: KEITH SAUER

Rate Classification (R): Residential Heating

Billing Period:

12/07/2023 to 01/08/2024 (33 days) Actual Read

Questions?

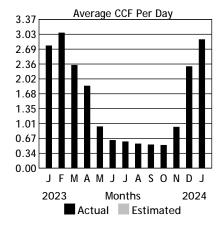
Call (800) 276-2722 or write to UGI at PO Box 13009

Reading, PA 19612-3009

*Your current UGI charges include State taxes totaling about \$1.64.

Past Bill Information

The balance on your last bill was	\$116.86	
Thank you for your payment of		Account Number
Amount due as of 01/09/2024	0.00	
Current Bill Information		
Customer Charge	15.00	-
Commodity Charge (96 CCF at \$0.45335)	43.52	
Distribution Charges (96 CCF at \$0.58073)	55.75	
Weather Normalization Adjustment	6.73	
Natural Gas System Improvement Charge	3.95	
PA State Tax Surcharge	-0.10	
Current Charges	124.85	
Utility charges owed this bill		\$124.85
Total Amount Due By 01/30/2024		\$124.85



	Last	This
Average	Year	Year
CCF/Day	2.77	2.91
Daily Temperature	37°F	40°F

Meter Information - Next	Read Date February 06, 202	24	
Meter Number	Previous Reading	Present Reading	CCF Used
	2248	2344	96

Shopping Information Box

When shopping for natural gas with a Natural Gas Supplier, please provide the following data below. If you are already shopping, know your contract expiration date.

Account Number: Rate Schedule: R_H

If you pay at a payment agent please take your entire bill. Make check payable to UGI. Keep this part for your records. Important information is on the back of this bill.



UGI Utilities, Inc. PO Box 15503 Wilmington, DE 19886-5503

Account Number

The amount due will be deducted from your account on January 30, 2024.

Due Date

January 30, 2024

Amount Due

AUTO PAY

With Late Charge

AUTO PAY

KEITH SAUER

UGI Invoice Number:

GENERAL INFORMATION

Bill Questions?

If you have a question about the bill, please call UGI before the bill's due date. UGI's phone number, your due date and billing rate can be found on the front of the bill. A detailed rate schedule can be requested. You may also contact UGI at our web site, www.ugi.com

Hearing or speech impaired customers. TDD only, call 1-800-654-5988. To discuss an overdue account, call 1-800-276-2722, weekdays 8AM to 5PM.

Bill Payments

Paying your bill by mail is convenient. Simply use the envelope provided with your bill. You may also pay at one of your payment centers. A list of the payment centers is available upon request. UGI offers a plan where your bank deducts your payment automatically from your checking or savings account. Please call us if you are interested in this service. To pay by phone, please call 800-276-2722.

Need Your Natural Gas Service Turned Off?

To ensure that your Natural Gas service is turned off on the day that you want, please contact UGI seven days in advance.

Third Party Notification - Budget Billing Plan — Operation Share — Customer Assistance Program (CAP) Call us to discuss these UGI Programs.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Bill Proration — If there are rate changes during a billing cycle, the customer's bill will include prorated charges based on the timing of the rate changes within the billing period.

CCF - 100 cubic feet of gas. MCF - 1,000 cubic feet of gas. This is a measure of gas usage.

Commodity Charges or Purchased Gas Adjustment — The amount billed each month for gas supply service sold by volume (CCF or MCF).

Customer Charge — A monthly charge to cover natural gas distribution company (NGDC) costs such as maintaining the gas lines, meter reading and billing.

Distribution Charges - The charges for delivery of natural gas from the point of receipt into the NGDC's system.

Estimated Bill — A bill based on your previous use and weather conditions. UGI may need to estimate your bill due to extreme weather conditions, emergencies, or any other circumstances that prevent UGI from taking a meter reading.

Heat Value Correction — A correction factor applied to metered usage to adjust for gas heating values that locally differ from system average heating values. Not applicable to Maryland customers.

Late Payment Charge — Fee that UGI charges if you do not pay your bill on time. It is a fixed monthly percentage of the amount owed.

Maryland Franchise Tax — A tax surcharge for the recovery of the Maryland Franchise Tax. Not applicable to Pennsylvania customers. Price to Compare — The dollar amount charges by the NGDC, used by consumers to compare prices and potential savings with other natural gas suppliers. Not applicable to Maryland customers.

State Tax Surcharge — A charge approved by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. It is a special charge to recover state taxes UGI pays. Not applicable to Maryland customers.

System Improvement Charge — A charge used to recover costs for repairing, improving or replacing distribution facilities in order to provide safe, reliable and efficient service. Not applicable to Maryland customers.

Weather Normalization Adjustment (WNA) — Is a method of billing distribution charges based on "normal" weather approved by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. Not applicable to Maryland customers.

EMERGENCIES: to report a Gas Leak, call 1-800-276-2722, 24 hours a day



Important message(s) from UGI

- Your current UGI natural gas price to compare is \$0.45335/CCF.
- Effective JAN 01, 2024, the Natural Gas System Improvement Charge increased from 4.83% to 5.00%.
- Your distribution charges have been adjusted to reduce the impact of warmer than normal weather.
- Your natural gas total annual usage is 533 CCF. Your natural gas average monthly usage is 44 CCF.

Account Number

Bill Based On Actual Meter Reading, eBili

Billing Period: Dec 13 to Jan 14, 2024 for 33 days Bill For: KEITH J SAUER

January 19, 2024 Account Number:

Amount Due: \$131.41

Due Date: February 08, 2024

To report an emergency or an outage call 24 hours a day 1.888.544.4877

Bill Issued by: Met-Ed PO Box 15001. Reading PA 19612-6001.
To enroll in eBill or pay your bill online scan the QR code on the right of this bill from your mobile device or go to www.firstonergy.corp.com.
For Customer Service, call 1.860-545-7741. For Payment Options, call 1.800-962-4848.



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Shopping Information			31		SEE.
Customer Number Rate Category		Summary			ount Due
Standard Residential ME-RESD	Previous Balance Payments/Adjustments				127.9
Contact your supplier if you do not know your contract expiration date	Balance at Billing on Jan 19, 2024				-127 9
Messages	14-1 C 1 O				0.0
To avoid a 150% Late Payment Charge being added to your bill	American Power & Gas of Pennsylva				70.9
East the Amount one by the Dife Date	Lotal Current Charges	1194			60 48
Your current PRICE TO COMPARE for generation and transmission	Total owed by Feb 08, 2024				131.4
rom Net-Eo is listed below. For you to save, a supplier's price must be lower.	As a Checkiess customer - Total char	mae of \$131 J.t.			\$131.41
Standard Residential - 0002417500 - 11.31 cents per KWH	will be deducted from your account or	Feb 08 2024			
four next meter reading is scheduled to occur on or about	Usage Information	or Meter Numl	per 5001797744		
Feb 14, 2024 Shared to accur on or about	Jan 14 ZUZ4 NVH Reading (Actual)				69 226
four bill includes S4.75 in PA taxes, of which S4.19 is PA gross	Dec 13, 2023 KWH Reading (Actual) KWH used				68 251
and the second s					975
eneration prices and charges are set by the electric generation	When confacting an Electric Generation	es From Met-E	<u>d</u>		
Apple you have chosen the Public Utilities Commission regulates	Customer Number	in Supplier, pies	ise provide the f	ollowing	
	Rate Standard Residential ME-RESC				
ommission regulates transmission prices and services	Custome: Charge				10.46
fith the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission's approval, we are onlying all customers of a change in the procedure for disconnection	Distribution System Improvement Cha-	rge			1 49
	Distribution Charge				1 14
	Distribution Onlinge	414 KWH	x 0.059372		24 58
" MOTO AL OTHER REQUIRED FINE FIRE BORRING IN TO SECOND IN THE	Solar Requirements Charge	561 KWH 414 KWH	x 0.056239		31 55
ntinue with no change, and a post-termination notice will be left at		561 KWH	x 0 000060 x 0 000060		0 02 0 03
	Default Service Support Charge	414 KWH	x 0.004050		1 68
old the seasonal highs and lows in your electric bills by signing up the Equal Payment Plan (EPP). White on this plan, each month you	70	561 KWH	× 0.004050		2 27
Direct Cite (Webli) of Vold estimated appear topped Value	TCJA Voluntary Surcharge				-131
	State Tax Surcharge				-0.96
referred distribution of the second of the s	Current Consumption Bill Charges				0.01
P participant, but would like to enrolf call our Customer Service inber or visit www.firstenergycorp.com/paymentoptions					70.96
or visit www.insterlergycorp.com/paymentoptions	Billing Information for Amer	Can Power & C	as of Pennsyl	vania	
	11	Out beloner FO	ad South, Semi tomer Service	nole FL	33777
	Accoun	1 Idrambor	Rate	BILL	15-7491 READY
	Billing Period: Dec 13, 2023 to Jan 1	4, 2024	1100	er incl. 1	Security 1
	Energy Charge 975 00 Kh@ 0 062000 Total American Power & Gas of Penn				60 45
	Detail Payment and	Adjustment in	nt Charges	The organization of the contract of	60.45
	01/08/24 Payment	Adjustment in	normation		137.00
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Additional messages, if any, can be found on back.

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Met-Ed American Power & Gas of	Previous Balance 62.79	Payments/ Adjustments -62 79	Current Charges 70 96	Amoun Due 70 96
Pennsylvania Major Energy Total	10 79 54 37 127.95	-10 79 -54 37 - 127.95	60 45 0 00 131.41	60 45 0 00 131,41

Met-Ed PO Box 16001 Reading, PA 19612-6001

Account Number:

KEITH J SAUER

Checkless Customer will be deducted from your account on February 08 2024 - DO NOT PAY

MET-ED PO BOX 3687 AKRON OH 44309-3687

Explanation of Terms

Customer Charge - Monthly charge that offsets costs for billing, meter reading, equipment, service line maintenance, and assessing and deploying

Smart Meter Technology
Default Sorvice Support Charge - Charge to recover new and deferred costs associated with serving outlomers in a competitive market.

Distribution Charge - Charge for Universal Service Program and Energy Efficiency Program costs, and for the use of local wires. transformers substations and other equipment used to deliver electricity to consumers from high-widingle drassmession lines.

high-rounded earsinessor lines

Distribution System Improvement Charge - This charge recovers costs incurred to repair improve or replace infrastructure that the Company uses to deliver electricity to its customers

Estimated Reading - On the months we do not read a meter we calculate the bit based on past electrical usage KWH (Kilowatt Hour) - A unit of measure for electricity usage equal to 1,000 waits used for one hour.

Late Payment Charge - A charge added to the bill on balances cwed after

Price to Compare (PTC) - Price per Islowatt hour to be used when comparing to the price of a generation supplier

Price to Compare Default Service - Charges for costs to provide energy, capacity compliance with Alternative Energy Portfolio Standards transmission and anothlary services for custometer receiving Default Service Prorated Reading - Reading calculated by multiplying the daily avertage electric usage believen two recent readings by the number of days in the billing period.

Service Charge - Charge for opening an account

Solar Requirements Charge - Charge to acquire Solar Photovoltaic

Alternative Energy Credits to comply with the Alternative Energy Portfelio

Standards Act.

State Tax Surcharge - An adjustment to the state taxes recovered through

TCJA Voluntary Surcharge - This surcharge adjusts customer rates for the reduction to corporate federal income tax under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

General Information

General Information

If you have billing questions or complaints about your Met Ed account please contact us before the due date

Call Customer Service at 1.600.545.7741 Monday. Finday, from 8 am = 6 p.m. Our representatives can answer your questions describe the charges an your bill explain how to make sure your bill is correct, and provide information on rate schedules and energy efficiency.

Call Payment Options at 1.800.962.4848 Monday. Finday, from 8 am = 6 p.m.

Write to us at Met-Ed. 76.5 Main St. A.RPC, Akron OH 44308-1893.

Customers with hearing or speech impairments can contact the Telecommunications Relay Service (TRS) at 711.

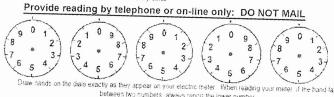
Information about Mains Frozen, 1310 Med disable to Service (TRS) at 711.

Information about Major Energy: 12140 Wickchester Ln. Suite 100 Houston, TX, 77079, 1,877-973,7763. Information about American Power & Gas of Pennsylvania: 10601 Betcher Road South, Seminote, FL, 33777, 1,800,205,7491.

For your protection, all of our employees wear Photo ID badges

For your protection, and tool employees wear more to loadyes. Electronic Check Conversion - Your check authorizes us either to make a one-time electronic funds transfer (EFT) from your account or process as a check. If you have questions about the program, cell 1-868-283-8081.

To provide a customer meter reading, use the dats provided and enter the reading on-line at www.firstenergycorp.com/aboutyourbill or by calling avoid a scheduled estimate please check the front of the bill for entry dates.



between two numbers, always report the lower numb If you have a DIGITAL METER write the numbers here:

WE KEEP LIFE FLOWING™

Service Address:

AMANDA SAUER

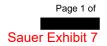
THANK YOU FOR BEING OUR CUSTOMER

Important Account Messages

- Want to get to know us better? Visit www.pennsylvaniaamwater.com to learn more about the services we provide.
- Did you know contacting us on a Monday or the day following a holiday will result in longer wait times? Consider contacting us on a different day of the week for a quicker response.

For more information, visit www.pennsylvaniaamwater.com

Statement



Account No.

Total Amount Due:	\$246.41
Day was a set Days Days	Falamiami 4 0004

Payment Due By: February 1, 2024

Thank you for using AutoPay. Payment will be automatically deducted on the bill due date.

Billing Date: January 10, 2024 Service Period: Dec 14 to Jan 09 (27 Days) **Total Gallons:** 4,800

Account Summary - See page 3 for Account Detail

Prior Billing:	\$332.35
Payments - Thank You!	\$332.35
Balance Forward:	\$0.00
Service Related Charges:	\$246.41
Total Amount Due:	\$246.41

View your account information or pay your bill anytime at: www.amwater.com/MyAccount



Pay by Phone*: Pay anytime at 1-855-748-6066



Customer Service: 1-800-565-7292 M-F 7:00am to 7:00pm - Emergencies 24/7



PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN WATER PO BOX 371412

PITTSBURGH, PA. 15250-7412 6 Please return bottom portion with your payment. DO NOT send cash. Retain upper portion for your records. 6



WE KEEP LIFE FLOWING

P O BOX 91623 RANTOUL, IL 61866-8623

Service to:

Amount **Enclosed**

Total Amount Due:

Payment Due By:

Paid Electronically on Due Date

\$246.41

\$250.11

February 1, 2024

AMANDA SAUER

PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN WATER PO BOX 371412 PITTSBURGH, PA. 15250-7412

Account No.

If paying after 2/1/24, pay this amount:

Messages from Pennsylvania American Water

- Effective January 1, 2024, the State Tax Adjustment Surcharge decreased from 0.00% to -0.16%. This charge reflects the reduction to the Pennsylvania Corporate Net Income Tax.
- Effective January 1, 2024, the State Tax Adjustment Surcharge decreased from 0.00% to -0.37%. This charge reflects the reduction to the Pennsylvania Corporate Net Income Tax.
- Approximately 3.64 percent, or \$8.97 of state taxes are included in your current bill.



We use a high-speed notification system to quickly alert customers via phone, text and email when water emergencies occur. Vist **MyWater** at **amwater.com/mywater** to choose how you want to be notified and to enter your contact information.



CUSTOMER SERVICE: 1-800-565-7292 HOURS: M-F, 7am-7pm • Emergencies: 24/7 TTY/TDD FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED: 711

(and then reference Customer Service number listed above)

SERVICES



Go Paperless: Save time. Save money. Sign up for Paperless Billing and Auto Pay on MyWater at amwater.com/mywater. Not registered? Log in and be sure to have your account number handy.



Water Quality: We take water quality seriously. When it comes to complying with federal drinking water standards, we consistently score better than the industry average. For a copy of the annual water quality report for your area, visit pennsylvaniaamwater.com. Under Water Quality, select Water Quality Reports.



H2O Help To Others: This program helps low-income customers who qualify with their water bills. For more information, contact our program administrator, the Dollar Energy Fund, at 1-888-282-6816.

EXPLANATION OF FEES AND OTHER TERMS



Distribution System Improvement Charge (DSIC): A charge to replace aging facilities, such as mains, meters, fire hydrants, valves, etc. This charge, as approved by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC), will change every three months based on work completed. It will not exceed 7.5% of your bill.



E-mail Address

Payment by Check: Paying by check authorizes American Water to send the information from your check electronically to your bank for payment. The transaction will appear on your bank statement. The physical check will not be presented to your financial institution or returned to you.



State Tax Surcharges: This PUC-approved charge allows the company to recover costs specific to state taxes.



Estimated Bill: This occurs when we are unable to read the water meter. Your usage from the same billing period the prior year is used to calculate the estimated bill. The next actual meter reading corrects any over or under estimates.



Inquiries/Disputes: For inquiries about your bill, please register any question or complaint about the bill prior to the due date. Contact customer service Monday–Friday from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. by calling 1-800-565-7292. To register your complaint by mail, send written correspondence to PO Box 2798, Camden, NJ 08101.



Rates: A detailed listing of charges that make up your bill is available upon request by contacting Customer Service or visiting us online at pennsylvaniaamwater.com. Under Customer Service & Billing, select Your Water and Wastewater Rates.



Protection programs for water, sewer and in-home plumbing are offered by American Water Resources. Charges for these services are not regulated by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. Regulated services will not be disconnected as a result of non-payment of protection program charges. Customers with protection program charges will not be assessed a late payment charge for late or unpaid protection plan charges. For inquiries about protection programs, please contact American Water Resources at 1-888-378-4458.



Correspondence: Please send written correspondence to PO Box 2798, Camden, NJ 08101. Be sure to include your name, account number, service address, mailing address and phone number including area code. Please do not send correspondence with your payment, as it may delay processing your payment and correspondence.

H2O HELP TO OTHERS PROGRAM - lend a hand to customers in need I'm adding a one time contribution of \$___ with my payment. I'd like to add a recurring contribution to each bill of \$_ . I understand this amount will be added to each bill. Other ways to pay your bill Address Change(s) Auto Pay Online In Person Name Save time and money. With My Account, you can We have Address Enroll in Auto Pay, and pay your bill anytime, agreements with your bill will be paid on anywhere. Registration is several authorized time, every time, fast and easy. Visit payment locations in City directly from your www.amwater.com/MyAccount our service areas. bank account on the or pay without registration at Visit our website to Zip Code due date. No www.amwater.com/billpay (fee find one near you. stamps required! may apply). Mobile Number Phone Number



WE KEEP LIFE FLOWING™

Meter Reading and Usage Summary

Meter No.	Measure	Size	From Date	To Date	Previous Read	Current Read	Meter Units	Billing Units	Total Gallons
	100 gal	5/8"	12/14/2023	01/09/2024	3,426 (A)	3,474 (A)	48	48.00	4,800

\$246.41

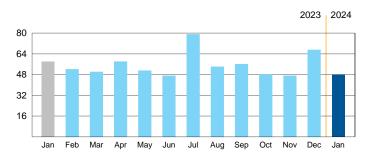
A = Actual E = Estimate 1 Billing Unit = 100 gallons Total Gallons: 4,800

Billed Usage History (graph shown in 100 gallons)

1 4,800 gallons = usage for this period

Total Amount Due

5,800 gallons = usage for same period last year



Next Scheduled Read Date: on or about February 08, 2024
Account Type: Residential

Average daily use for this period is: (27 days)

178 gallons

Year to Date Billed Usage: 4,800 gallons

Account Detail Service To:	Account No.	
Prior Billing		332.35
Payments		-332.35
Total payments as of Jan 5	. Thank you!	-332.35
Balance Forward		0.00
Service Related Charge	s - 12/14/23 to 01/09/24	
♦ Water Service		94.82
Water Service Charge Water Usage Charge	(48 x \$1.6108)	17.50 77.32
Wastewater Service		152.30
Wastewater Service Charge Wastewater Use Charge	e (48 x \$2.875)	14.30 138.00
Other Charges		-0.71
State Tax Adjustment Surch	-0.56	
State Tax Adjustment Surch	harge (\$94.82 x -0.16%)	-0.15
Total Service Related	l Charges	246.41
Total Current Period	246.41	

Understanding Your Bill

The information below defines some of the new terms you may find on your bill:

- Service Related Charges: This section includes charges for services related to water, wastewater and fire protection.
 If applicable, credits and debits for correction to previously billed charges are itemized in this section.
- Fees and Adjustments: This section provides details related to additional charges or adjustments for the service period referenced. Fees, when applicable, would include items such as service activation and late payment charges.
- Billing Units: One billing unit equals 100 gallons of water used. If the meter serving your property measures your water use in cubic feet or a different unit of measure, we convert the usage to gallons to make it easier to understand.
- Average Daily Use: The gallons shown in the water droplet above represent your average daily water use for the current billing period. Tracking the amount of water you use can help you manage your overall water use from month to month.
- Protection programs for water, sewer and in-home plumbing are offered by American Water Resources.
 Charges for these services are not regulated by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. Regulated services will not be disconnected as a result of non-payment of protection program charges. Customers with protection program charges will not be assessed a late payment charge for late or unpaid protection plan charges. For inquiries about protection programs, please contact American Water Resources at 888-378-4458.
- Still have questions? We are here to help. Our customer service representatives are available M–F, 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. More information on understanding your bill and charges can also be found on our website. See the link below.

Para obtener asistencia de traducción en la lectura de su factura, comuníquese con nuestro Centro de Atención al Cliente al 1-800-565-7292 de lunes a viernes de 7 a. m. a 7 p. m.

PA.01.22

For more information about your charges and rates, please visit: https://amwater.com/paaw/rates

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Bill Inserts and Important Notices

We encourage you to click the link(s) below to view any bill inserts and other important notices you would have received with your printed bill.

https://amwater.com/files/OAPASB.pdf https://amwater.com/files/OAPA14.pdf

WE KEEP LIFE FLOWING™

Service Address:

AMANDA SAUER



THANK YOU FOR BEING OUR CUSTOMER

Important Account Messages

- · Want to get to know us better? Visit www.pennsylvaniaamwater.com to learn more about the services we provide.
- Did you know contacting us on a Monday or the day following a holiday will result in longer wait times? Consider contacting us on a different day of the week for a quicker response.

For more information, visit www.pennsylvaniaamwater.com

Statement

Sauer Exhibit 8

Account No.

Total Amount Due:	\$332.35
Payment Due By:	January 5, 2024

Thank you for using AutoPay. Payment will be automatically deducted on the bill due date.

Billing Date: December 14, 2023 Service Period: Nov 09 to Dec 13 (35 Days) **Total Gallons:** 6,700

Account Summary - See page 3 for Account Detail

Prior Billing:	\$242.64
Payments - Thank You!	\$242.64
Balance Forward:	\$0.00
Service Related Charges:	\$332.35
Total Amount Due:	\$332.35



View your account information or pay your bill anytime at: www.amwater.com/MyAccount



Pay by Phone*: Pay anytime at 1-855-748-6066



Customer Service: 1-800-565-7292 M-F 7:00am to 7:00pm - Emergencies 24/7



PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN WATER PO BOX 371412

PITTSBURGH, PA. 15250-7412

6 Please return bottom portion with your payment. DO NOT send cash. Retain upper portion for your records. 6



P O BOX 91623 RANTOUL, IL 61866-8623

Service to:



AMANDA SAUER



\$332.35 **Total Amount Due:** Payment Due By: January 5, 2024 If paying after 1/5/24, pay this amount: \$337.33 Amount Paid Electronically on Due Date

PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN WATER PO BOX 371412 PITTSBURGH, PA. 15250-7412

Enclosed

Account No.

Messages from Pennsylvania American Water

 Approximately 3.64 percent, or \$12.10 of state taxes are included in your current bill.



We use a high-speed notification system to quickly alert customers via phone, text and email when water emergencies occur. Vist MyWater at amwater.com/mywater to choose how you want to be notified and to enter your contact information.



CUSTOMER SERVICE: 1-800-565-7292

HOURS: M-F, 7am-7pm • Emergencies: 24/7 TTY/TDD FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED: 711 (and then reference Customer Service number listed above)



Go Paperless: Save time. Save money. Sign up for Paperless Billing and Auto Pay on MyWater at amwater.com/mywater. Not registered? Log in and be sure to have your account number handy.



Water Quality: We take water quality seriously. When it comes to complying with federal drinking water standards, we consistently score better than the industry average. For a copy of the annual water quality report for your area, visit pennsylvaniaamwater.com. Under Water Quality, select Water Quality Reports.



H2O Help To Others: This program helps low-income customers who qualify with their water bills. For more information, contact our program administrator, the Dollar Energy Fund, at 1-888-282-6816.

EXPLANATION OF FEES AND OTHER TERMS



Distribution System Improvement Charge (DSIC): A charge to replace aging facilities, such as mains, meters, fire hydrants, valves, etc. This charge, as approved by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC), will change every three months based on work completed. It will not exceed 7.5% of your bill.



E-mail Address

Payment by Check: Paying by check authorizes American Water to send the information from your check electronically to your bank for payment. The transaction will appear on your bank statement. The physical check will not be presented to your financial institution or returned to you.



State Tax Surcharges: This PUC-approved charge allows the company to recover costs specific to state taxes.



Estimated Bill: This occurs when we are unable to read the water meter. Your usage from the same billing period the prior year is used to calculate the estimated bill. The next actual meter reading corrects any over or under estimates.



Inquiries/Disputes: For inquiries about your bill, please register any question or complaint about the bill prior to the due date. Contact customer service Monday-Friday from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. by calling 1-800-565-7292. To register your complaint by mail, send written correspondence to PO Box 2798, Camden, NJ 08101.



Rates: A detailed listing of charges that make up your bill is available upon request by contacting Customer Service or visiting us online at pennsylvaniaamwater.com. Under Customer Service & Billing, select Your Water and Wastewater Rates.



Protection programs for water, sewer and in-home plumbing are offered by American Water Resources. Charges for these services are not regulated by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. Regulated services will not be disconnected as a result of non-payment of protection program charges. Customers with protection program charges will not be assessed a late payment charge for late or unpaid protection plan charges. For inquiries about protection programs, please contact American Water Resources at 1-888-378-4458.



Correspondence: Please send written correspondence to PO Box 2798, Camden, NJ 08101. Be sure to include your name, account number, service address, mailing address and phone number including area code. Please do not send correspondence with your payment, as it may delay processing your payment and correspondence.

H2O HELP TO OTHERS PROGRAM - lend a hand to customers in need I'm adding a one time contribution of \$___ with my payment. I'd like to add a recurring contribution to each bill of \$. I understand this amount will be added to each bill. Other ways to pay your bill Address Change(s) Auto Pay Online Name Save time and money. With My Account, you can Address Enroll in Auto Pay, and pay your bill anytime, your bill will be paid on anywhere. Registration is time, every time, fast and easy. Visit City directly from your www.amwater.com/MyAccount bank account on the or pay without registration at Zip Code due date. No www.amwater.com/billpay (fee stamps required! may apply). Mobile Number Phone Number

In Person

We have agreements with several authorized payment locations in our service areas. Visit our website to find one near you.



WE KEEP LIFE FLOWING"

Meter Reading and Usage Summary

Meter No.	Measure	Size	From Date	To Date	Previous Read	Current Read	Meter Units	Billing Units	Total Gallons
	100 gal	5/8"	11/09/2023	12/13/2023	3,359 (A)	3,426 (A)	67	67.00	6,700
A = Actual E	= Estimate			1 Billing Unit =	100 gallons			Total Gallons:	6.700

\$332.35

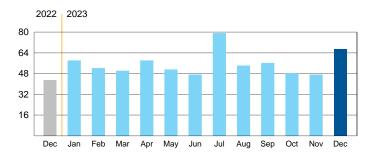
1 Billing Unit = 100 gallons Total Gallons: 6,700

Billed Usage History (graph shown in 100 gallons)

n 6,700 gallons = usage for this period

Total Amount Due

1 4,300 gallons = usage for same period last year



Next Scheduled Read Date: on or about January 09, 2024 **Account Type:** Residential

Average daily use for this period is: (35 days)

gallons

Year to Date Billed Usage: 66,700 gallons

Account Detail Service To:	Account No.	
Prior Billing		242.64
Payments		-242.64
Total payments as of Dec 1.	Thank you!	-242.64
Balance Forward		0.00
Service Related Charges	s - 11/09/23 to 12/13/	23
♦ Water Service		125.42
Water Service Charge Water Usage Charge	(67 x \$1.6108)	17.50 107.92
Wastewater Service		206.93
Wastewater Service Charge Wastewater Use Charge	(67 x \$2.875)	14.30 192.63
Total Service Related	332.35	
Total Current Period C	harges	332.35
_		•

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<This page is intentionally left blank and reserved for future messages>

Bill Inserts and Important Notices

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https://amwater.com/files/OAPASB.pdf https://amwater.com/files/OAPAB3.pdf